

Mabaadiida Hagida WIDA ee ku salaysan Hormarinta Luuqada

Mabaadii'daan hagaysa Hormarinta Luuqada iyo Waxbarashada ee la cusbooneysiay ayaa tusaale guud u ah WIDA inay had iyo jeer Soo Bandhigi Karto Falsada Can Do Philosophy (Waa la samayn karaa).



1. Ardayda leh luuqadaha iyo dhaqamada kala duduwan waxay faa'iido qimo leh u keenayaan nolosha waxbarashada iyo nolasha fasalka; isticmaalida waxyaabahaas muhiimka u ah iyo caqabadaha eexashada waxay gacan ka geystaan hormarinta madax banaanida ardayda barta luuqadaha badan sidoo kale waxay hay'adooda ku dhiirigeliyan waxbarashada (Ciwaanka, Dam, iyo Legenhausen, 2017; Moll, Amanti, Neff, iyo González, 1992; Nieto iyo Bode, 2018; Perley, 2011).
2. Waxaa kor u kaca kobaca ardayda barta luuqadaha kala duduwan sida aqoonooda, aasaaska dhaqankooda, awoodaha cilmiyeed, iyo sida ay ugu hadlayaan luuqada (Arellano, Liu, Stoker, iyo Slama, 2018; Escamilla, Hopewell, Butvilosky, Sparrow, Soltero-González, Ruiz-Figueroa, iyo Escamilla, 2013; Genesee, n.d.; Potowski, 2007).
3. Ardayda barta luuqadaha badan iyo waxbarashada hormarinta luuqada waxay yimaadaan waqtii kadib marka ay ka qaybgalaan hawlo micno leh oo ka dhaca guryahooda, dugsiyadooda iyo xaafadooda (Engeström, 2009; Larsen-Freeman, 2018; van Lier, 2008; Wen, 2008).
4. Ardayda barta luuqadaha badan, dareenka bulshada, iyo hormarinta fahanka waxay helaan habab gacan ka geysta guusha ay ka gaaraan dugsiga iyo nolasha danbe (Aldana iyo Mayer, 2014; Barac iyo Bialystok, 2012; Gándara, 2015; Sánchez-López iyo Young, 2018).
5. Ardayda barta luuqadaha badan waxay isticmaalaan sidoo kalena hormariyaan luuqada marka ay helaan fursad shaqsiyadeed oo ay ku hormarinayaan, hab dhaqanka, awooda, iyo heerka luuqadooda (Gibbons, 2002; Swain, Kinnear, iyo Steinman, 2015; Ururka Caalamiga ah ee TESOL, 2018; Vygotsky, 1978).
6. Ardayda barta luuqadaha badan waxay isticmaalaan sidoo kalena hormariyaan hawlahaa sida cad qaybta oga ah mawduucyada kala duduwan, oo ay kujiraan hadalka, qoraalada, muuqaalada, iyo xariirka ee dhaqdhaqajinta xubnaha (Choi iyo Yi, 2015; Jewitt, 2008; van Lier, 2006; Zwiers iyo Crawford, 2011).
7. Ardayda barta luuqadaha badan waxay isticmaalaan sidoo kalena hormariyaan turjumaada iyo helida maclumaadka, fikradaha, iyo ra'yiga ay ka helaan meelo badan oo kala duduwan, oo ay ka mid yihiin waxyaabaha nolasha dhabta ah ka turjumaaya, mawduucyada, soojeedinada, iyo qoraalada qaababka kala duduwan u qoran (Ajayl, 2009; Cope iyo Kalantzis, 2009; Jewitt, 2009; Kervin iyo Derewianka, 2011).
8. Ardayda barta luuqadaha badan waxay isticmaalaan habka garashada badan, waxayna bartaan kala duwanaanshaha luuqadaha, iyo wacyigelinta dhaqameed si ay u hormariyaan isticmaalida luuqada (Bialystok iyo Barac, 2012; Casey iyo Ridgeway-Gillis, 2011; Gottlieb iyo Castro, 2017; Jung, 2013).
9. Ardayda barta luuqadaha badan waxay luuqadooda si buuxda ugu adeegsadaan xirfadaha, oo ay kujiraan habka xariirka isku dhafka ah, si ay u hormariyaan luuqadooda iyo barashadooda (García, Johnson, iyo Seltzer, 2017; Hornberger iyo Link, 2012; Wei, 2018).
10. Ardayda barta luuqadaha badan waxay isticmaalaan ayna kobciyaan luuqada si ay ugu turjumaan una soo bandhigaan aragtiyo kala duduwan, sidoo kalena una sidaan xariirka wacyigelinta, iyo xaqijintaa aqoonsigooda (Cummins, 2001; Esteban-Guitart iyo Moll, 2014; May, 2013; Nieto, 2010).

Ardyada barta luuqadaha badan waxaa loola jeedaa dhamaan caruurga iyo dhallinta sida joogtada ah u barta luuqadaha badan. Waxaa kamid ah ardayda loo yaqaano Bartayaasha Luuqada Ingiriisiga (ELLs) ama Bartayaasha Labo Luuqadood (DLLs); bartayaasha luuqada dhaxalk; ardayda ku hadla noocyada kala duduwan ee Ingiriisiga ama luuqada aasaasiga ah.

